

FINAL EXAM – March 23, 2023 12:00 pm – 1:50 pm

This exam is closed book and closed notes except for the equations below. Show your work and explain your reasoning. Please do all your work in the blue books. **Only the blue books will be graded!**

There are 5 main parts with a total of 200 points possible on this exam.

Budget your time wisely! Not all questions are of equal difficulty.

Useful Formulae:

$$\sin(a \pm b) = \sin a \cos b \pm \cos a \sin b \quad I = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon v |E|^2 \quad \cos(a \pm b) = \cos a \cos b \mp \sin a \sin b$$

$$\mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{E} = \omega \mathbf{B} \quad n_i \sin \theta_i = n_t \sin \theta_t \quad \sin \theta \cong \theta - \frac{\theta^3}{3!} + \dots \quad \cos \theta \cong 1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2!} + \dots$$